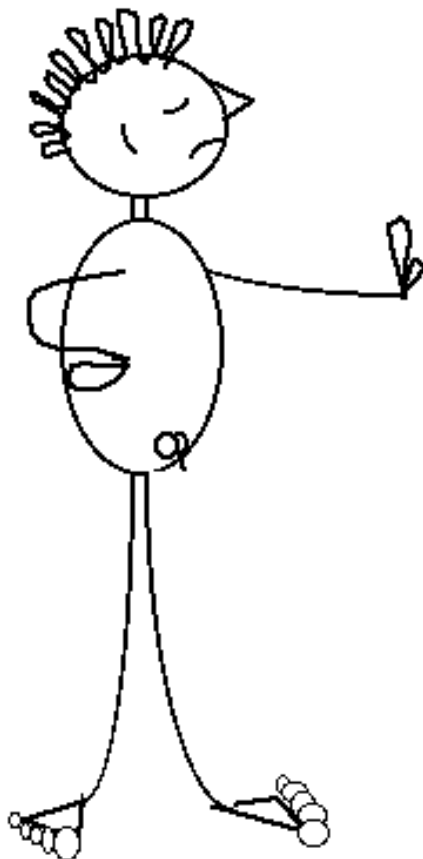


## Structural foundations of the two roles

a traditional  
pashtoon male



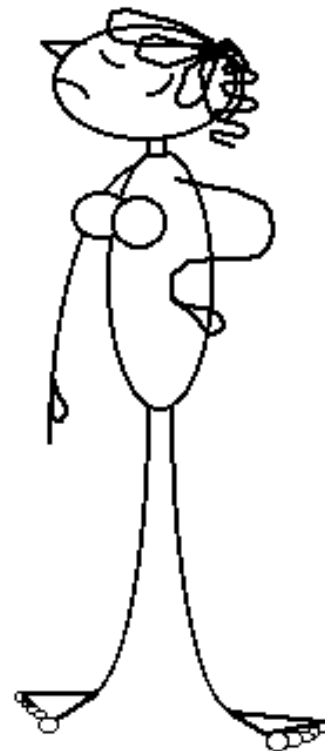
Proud of his privileged position  
in the patriarchal hierarchy  
with its asymmetric prestige  
giving him influence &  
self-esteem highly  
above average

### **Physical violence:**

Male monopoly of violence based on

- muscle energy
- a limited access to resources

a modern  
female professional



Proud of her privileged position  
in the professional hierarchy  
with its asymmetric prestige  
giving her influence &  
self-esteem highly  
above average

### **Physical & structural violence:**

State monopoly of violence based on

- unequal distribution of income
- machines, oil, weapons
- global capital circulation
- an unsustainable &  
unlimited access  
to global resources